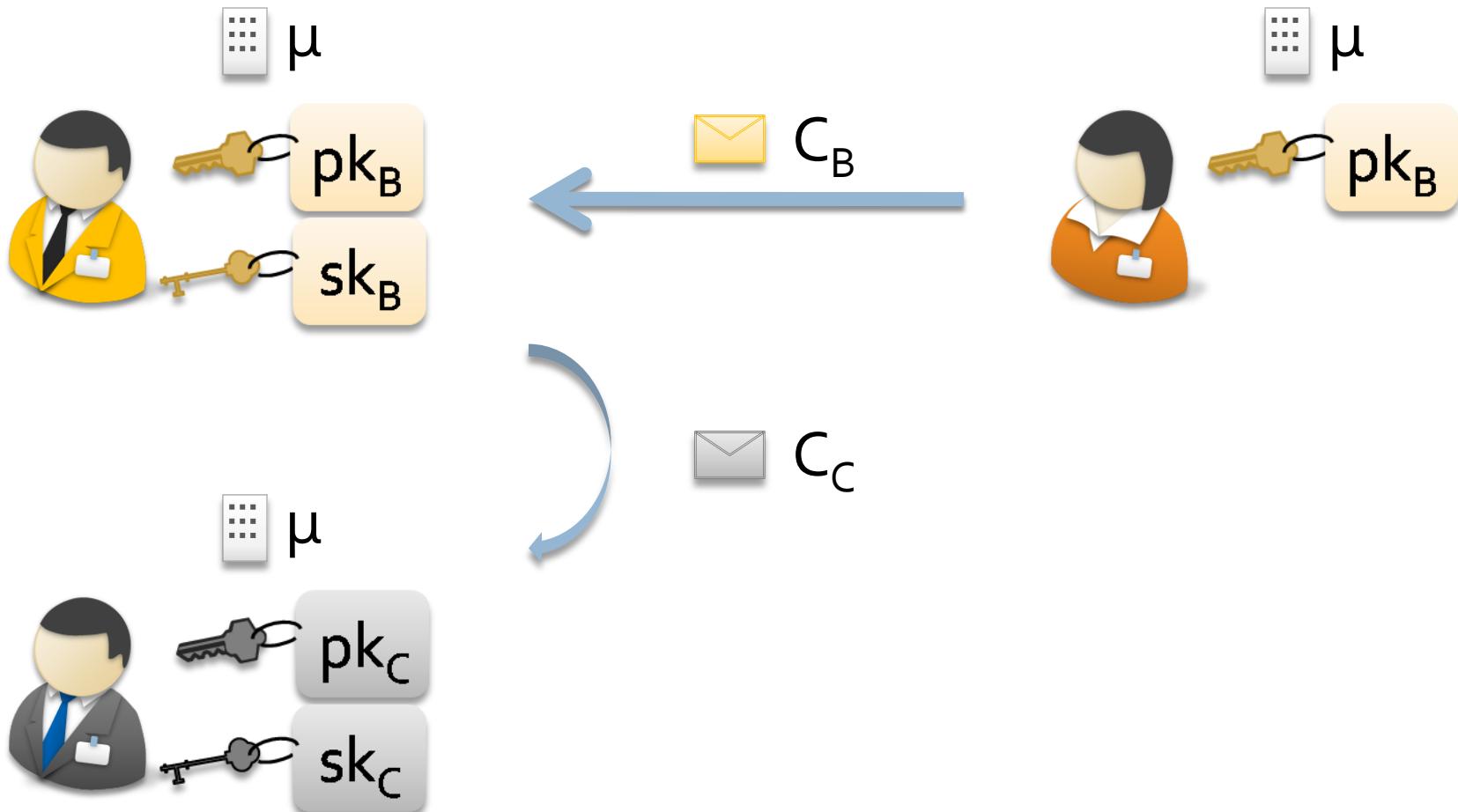


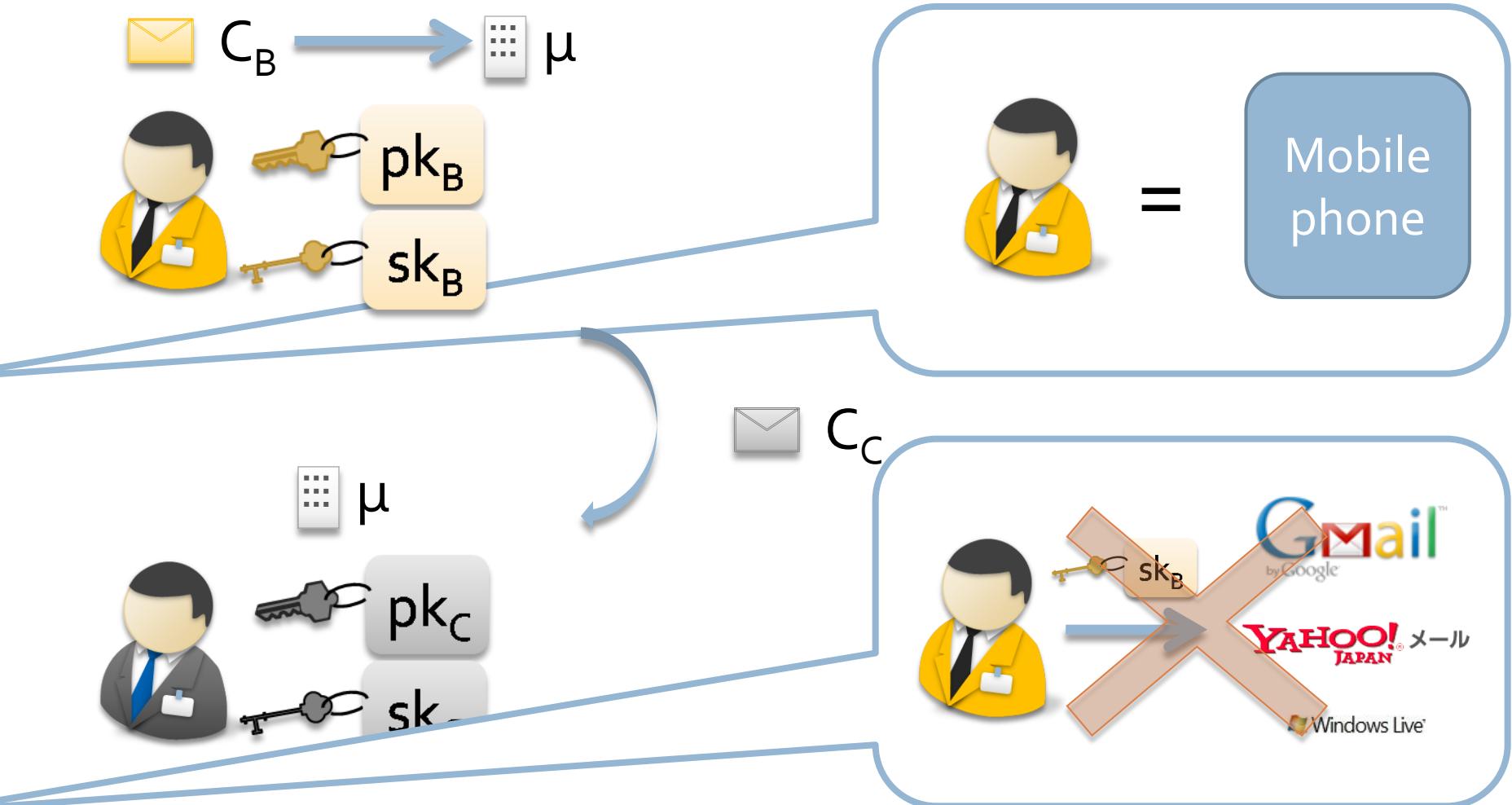
Proxy Re-Encryptions from Learning with Errors

Keita Xagawa and Keisuke Tanaka
(Tokyo Institute of Technology)

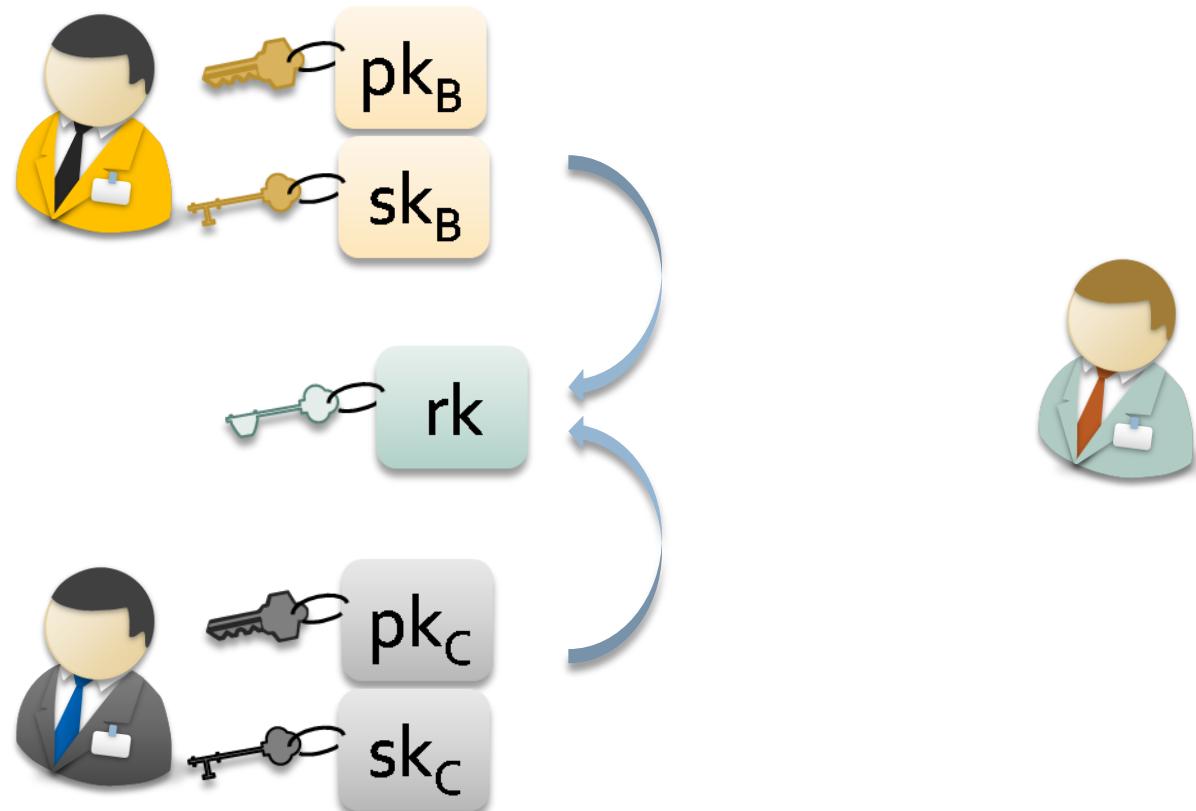
E-mail Forwarding



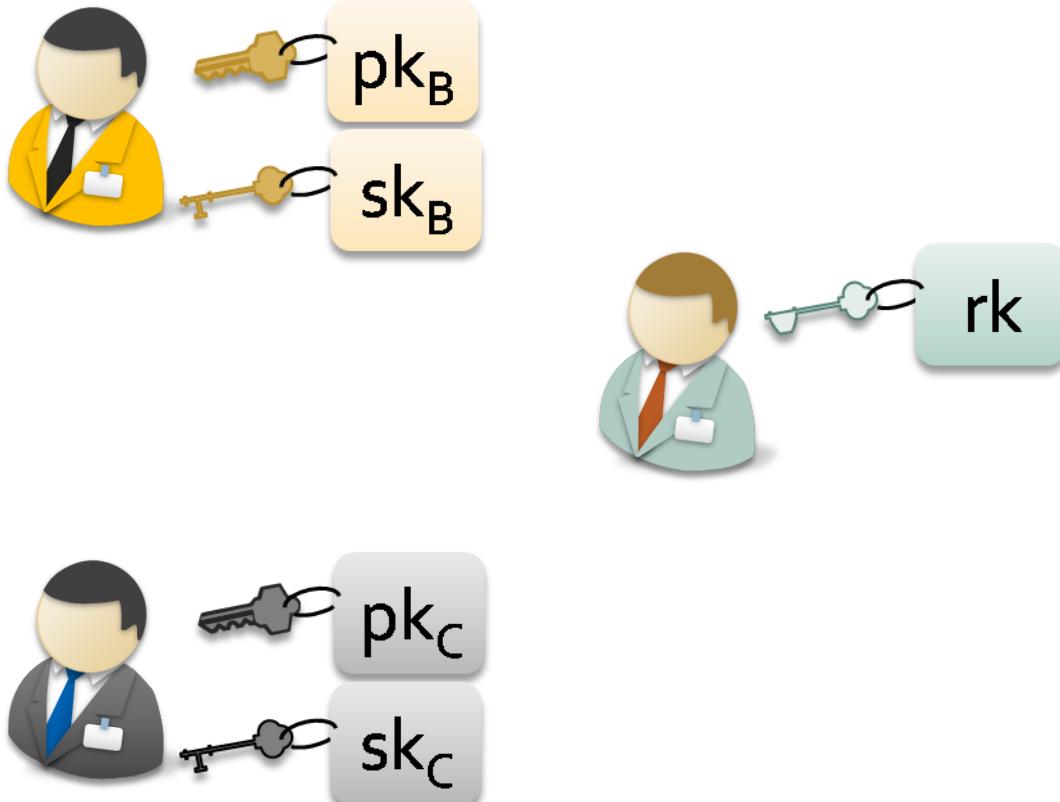
E-mail Forwarding



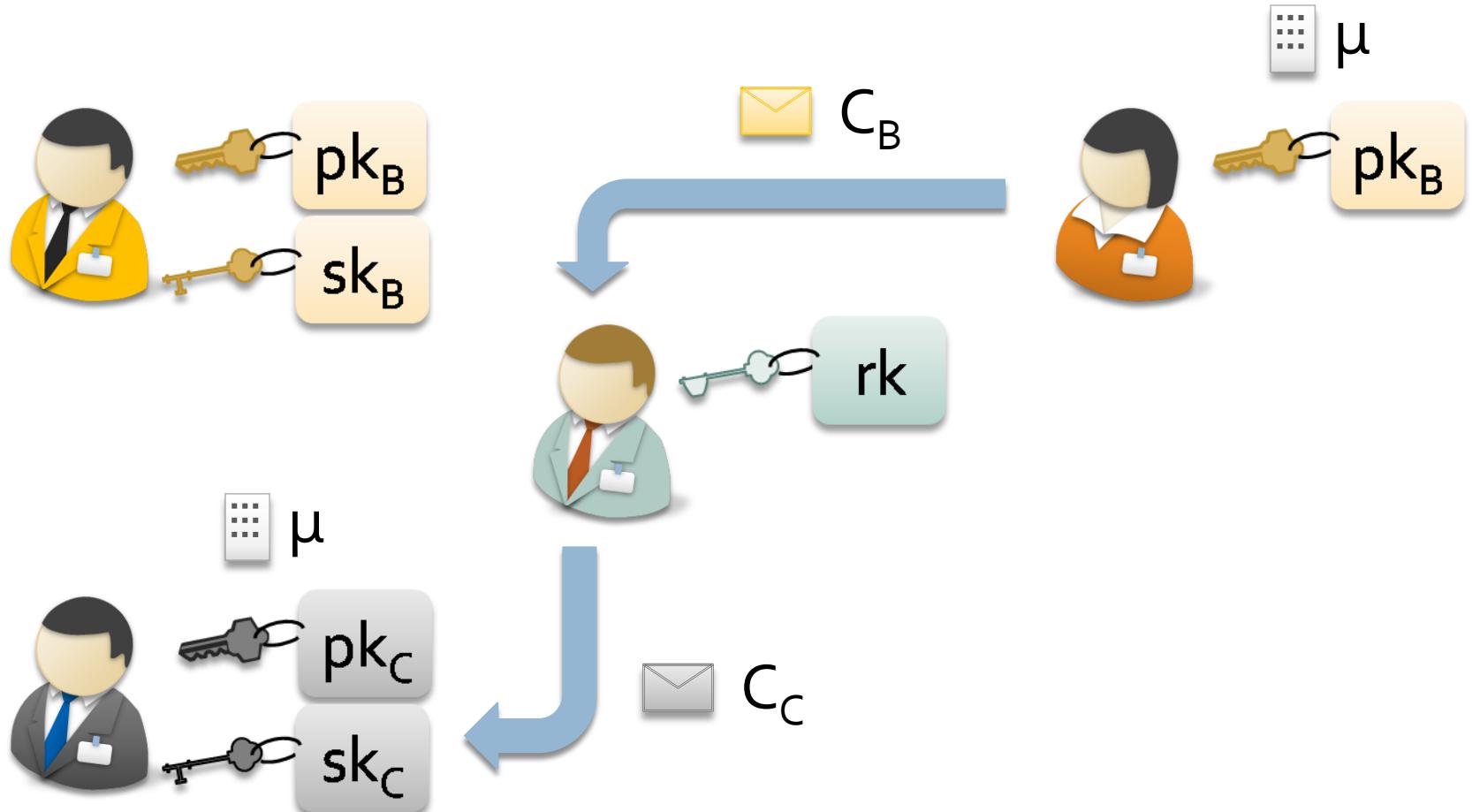
Proxy Re-Encryption (PRE)



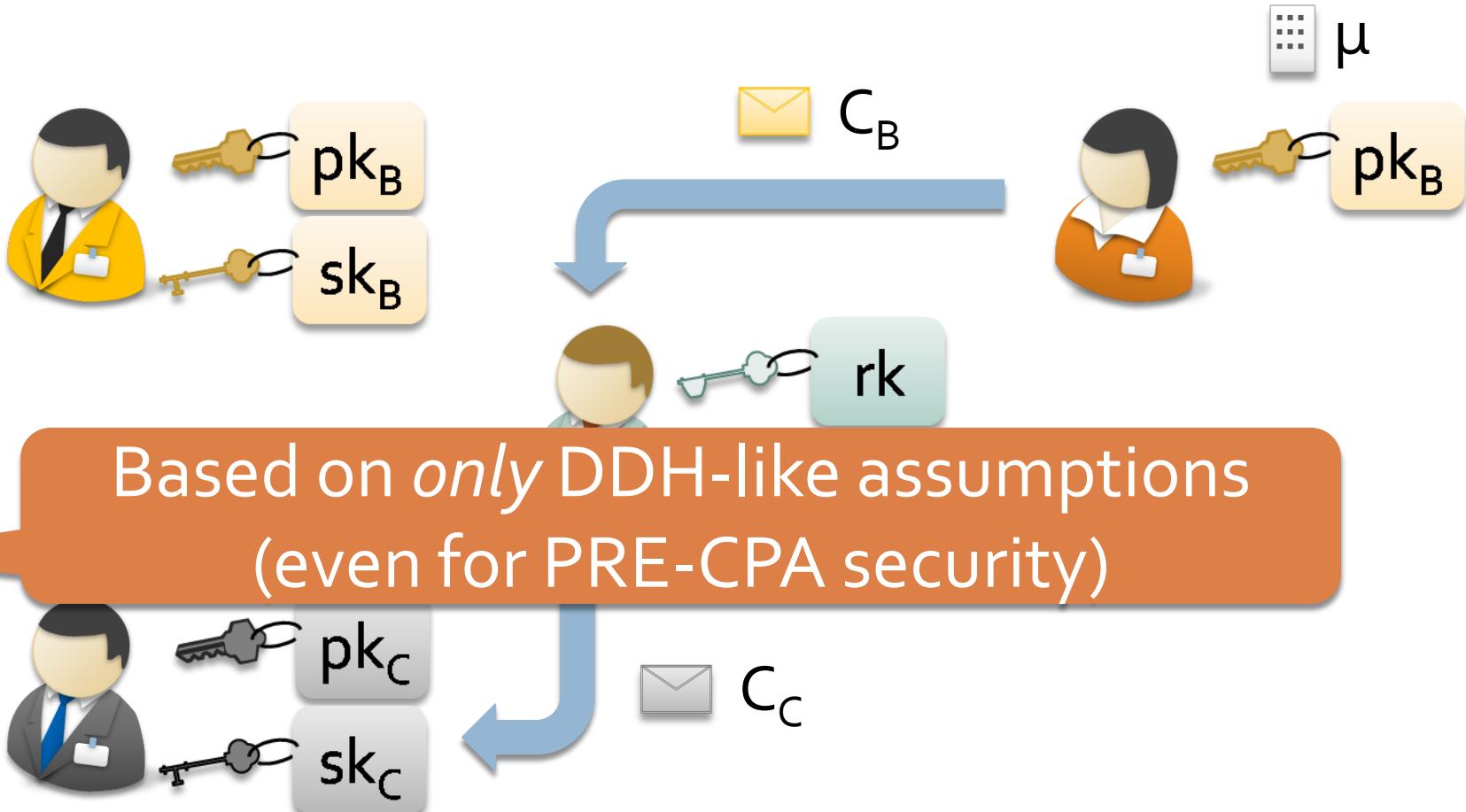
Proxy Re-Encryption (PRE)



Proxy Re-Encryption (PRE)



Proxy Re-Encryption (PRE)



LWE assumption

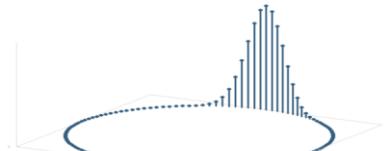
$A_{s,\chi}$

1. $\mathbf{a} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_{q'}^n, x \leftarrow \chi$
2. $p = \langle \mathbf{a}, s \rangle + x$
3. Output (\mathbf{a}, p)

\equiv_c

U

1. $\mathbf{a} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_{q'}^n$
2. $u \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q$
3. Output (\mathbf{a}, u)



PKE

$(\mathbf{a}_1, p_1), (\mathbf{a}_2, p_2), (\mathbf{a}_3, p_3), \dots, (\mathbf{a}_m, p_m)$

oの暗号文
 $p_i = \langle \mathbf{a}_i, s \rangle + x_i$



$$d = b - \langle \mathbf{a}, s \rangle = \mu q/2 + \sum r_i x_i, \quad \mu = 0 \text{ if } |d| < q/4$$

$$r \leftarrow \{0,1\}^m, \mathbf{a} = \sum r_i \mathbf{a}_i, \quad b = \mu q/2 + \sum r_i p_i$$

SKE

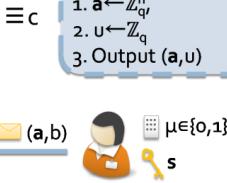
$A_{s,\chi}$

1. $\mathbf{a} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_{q'}^n, x \leftarrow \chi$
2. $p = \langle \mathbf{a}, s \rangle + x$
3. Output (\mathbf{a}, p)

\equiv_c

U

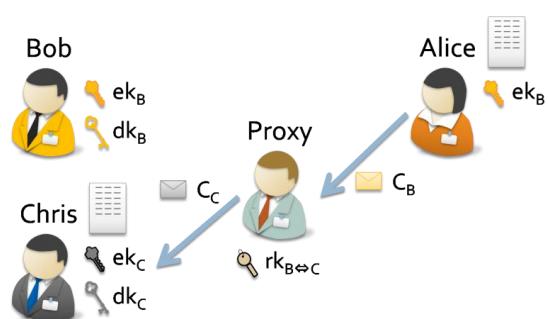
1. $\mathbf{a} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_{q'}^n$
2. $u \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q$
3. Output (\mathbf{a}, u)



$$d = b - \langle \mathbf{a}, s \rangle = x + \mu q/2 \quad \mu = 0 \text{ if } |d| < q/4$$

$$\mathbf{a} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_{q'}^n, x \leftarrow \chi, \quad b = \langle \mathbf{a}, s \rangle + x + \mu q/2$$

PRE



LWE_{q,χ}



A_{s,χ} or U
for random s

A_{s,χ}

1. $\mathbf{a} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^n, x \leftarrow \chi$
2. $p = \langle \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{s} \rangle + x$
3. Output (\mathbf{a}, p)

U

1. $\mathbf{a} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^n,$
2. $u \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q$
3. Output (\mathbf{a}, u)

LWE_{q,χ} Assumption

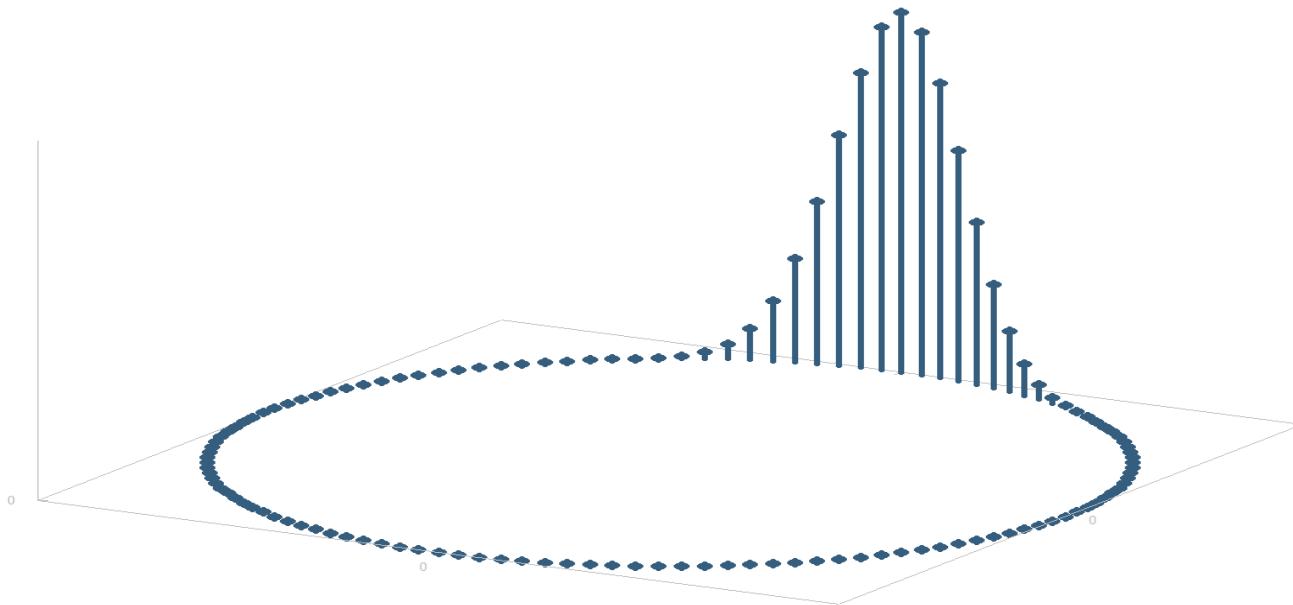
$A_{s,\chi}$

1. $\mathbf{a} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^n, x \leftarrow \chi$
2. $p = \langle \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{s} \rangle + x$
3. Output (\mathbf{a}, p)

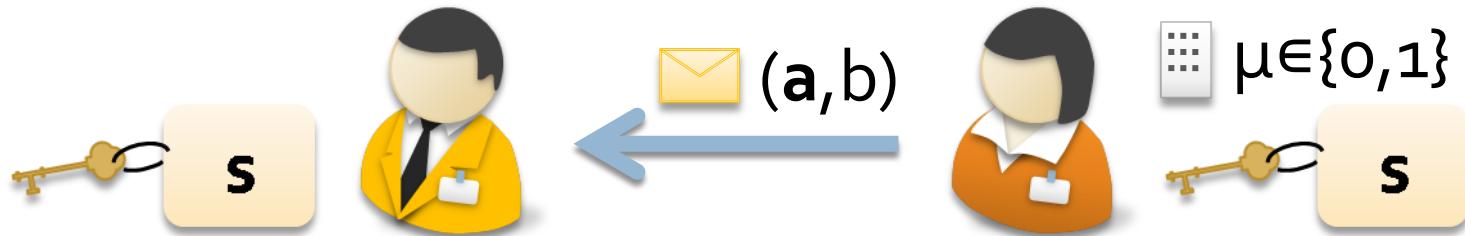
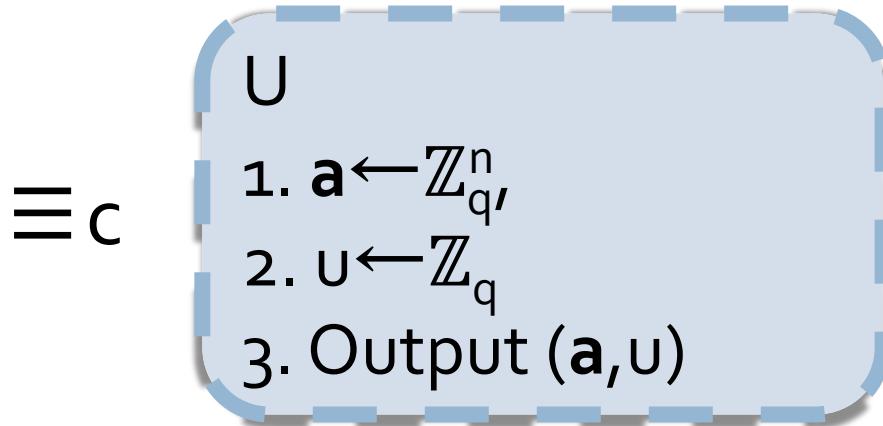
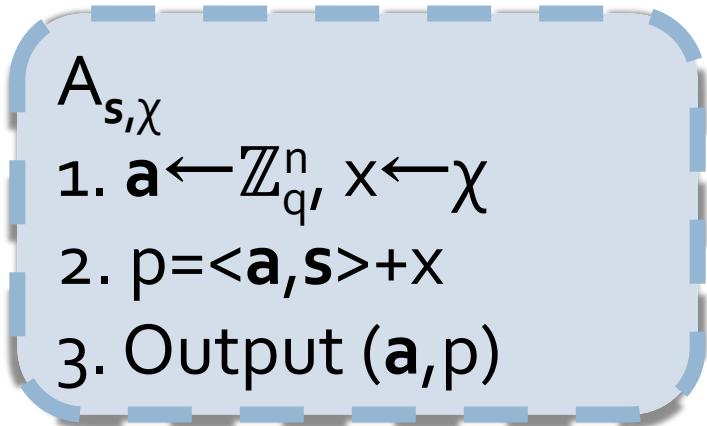
\equiv_c

U

1. $\mathbf{a} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^n,$
2. $u \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q$
3. Output (\mathbf{a}, u)



LWE-based SKE



$d = b - \langle \mathbf{a}, s \rangle = x + \mu q / 2$
 $\mu = 0$ if $|d| < q/4$

$\mathbf{a} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^n, x \leftarrow \chi,$
 $b = \langle \mathbf{a}, s \rangle + x + \mu q / 2$

LWE-based SKE — linearity

$$\text{✉ } (\mathbf{a}_1, b_1) + \text{✉ } (\mathbf{a}_2, b_2) \sim \text{✉ } (\mathbf{a}_3, b_3)$$

$$\begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \mu_1 \end{matrix} + \begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \mu_2 \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \mu_1 + \mu_2 \end{matrix}$$

$$(\mathbf{a}_1, b_1) = (\mathbf{a}_1, \langle \mathbf{a}_1, \mathbf{s} \rangle + x_1 + \mu_1 q/2)$$

$$(\mathbf{a}_2, b_2) = (\mathbf{a}_2, \langle \mathbf{a}_2, \mathbf{s} \rangle + x_2 + \mu_2 q/2)$$

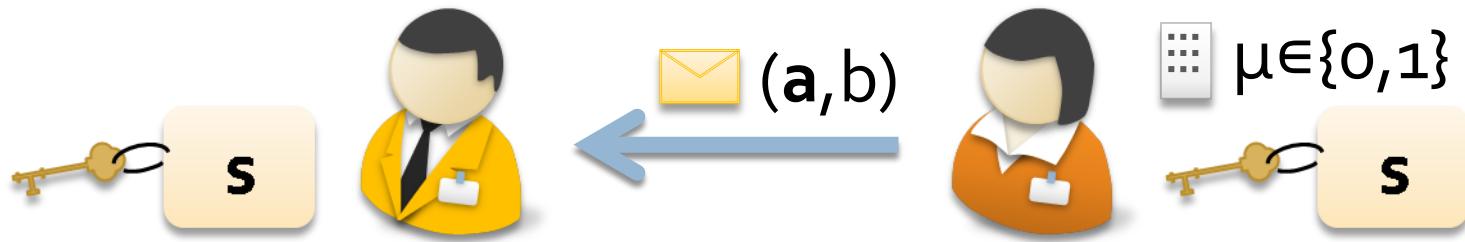
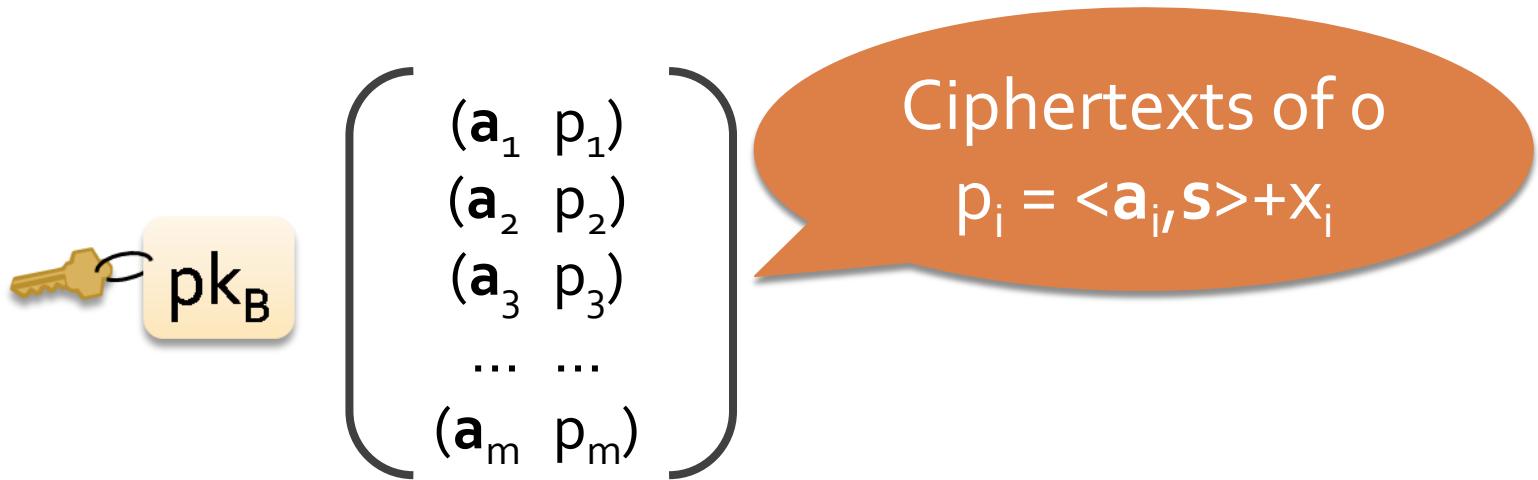
$$(\mathbf{a}_3, b_3) = (\mathbf{a}_1 + \mathbf{a}_2, \langle \mathbf{a}_1 + \mathbf{a}_2, \mathbf{s} \rangle + x_1 + x_2 + (\mu_1 + \mu_2)q/2)$$

$$d = b - \langle \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{s} \rangle = x + \mu q/2$$

$\mu = 0$ if $|d| < q/4$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{a} &\leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^n, x \leftarrow \chi, \\ b &= \langle \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{s} \rangle + x + \mu q/2 \end{aligned}$$

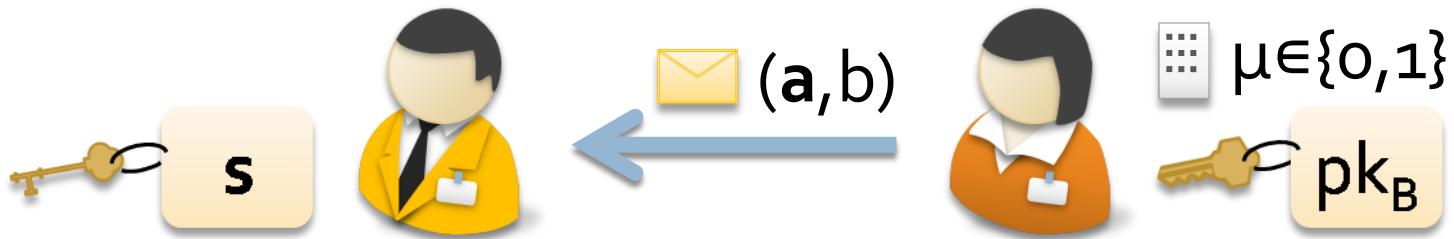
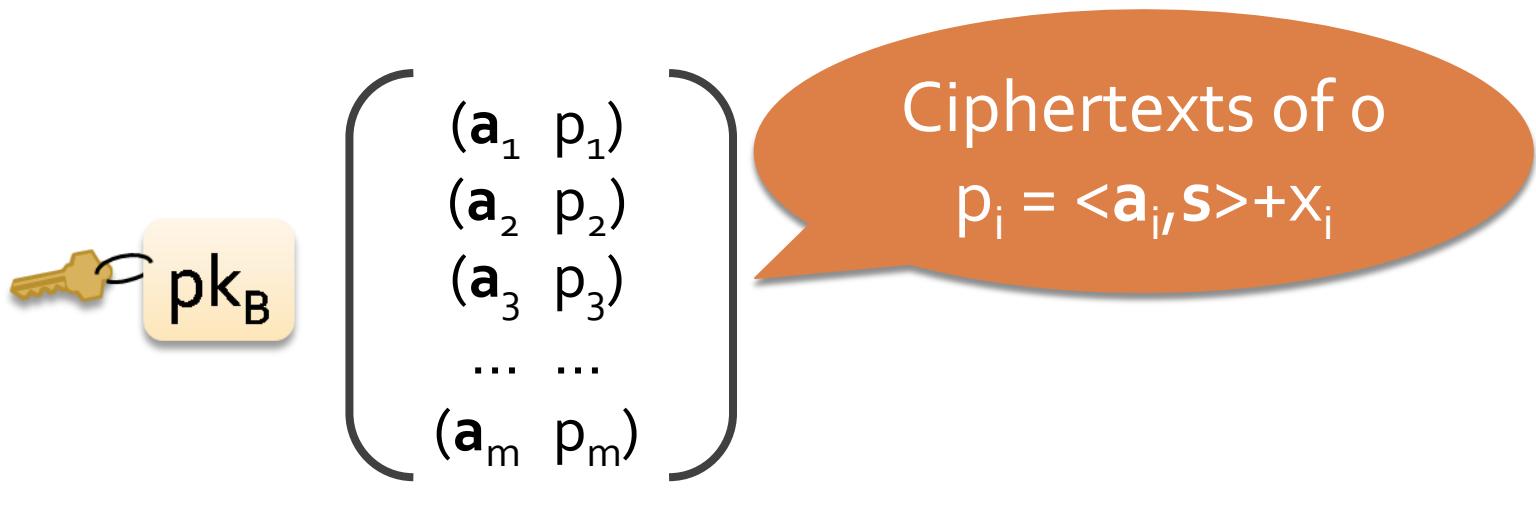
LWE-based PKE



$d = b - \langle \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{s} \rangle = x + \mu q/2$
 $\mu = 0$ if $|d| < q/4$

$\mathbf{a} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^n, x \leftarrow \chi,$
 $b = \langle \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{s} \rangle + x + \mu q/2$

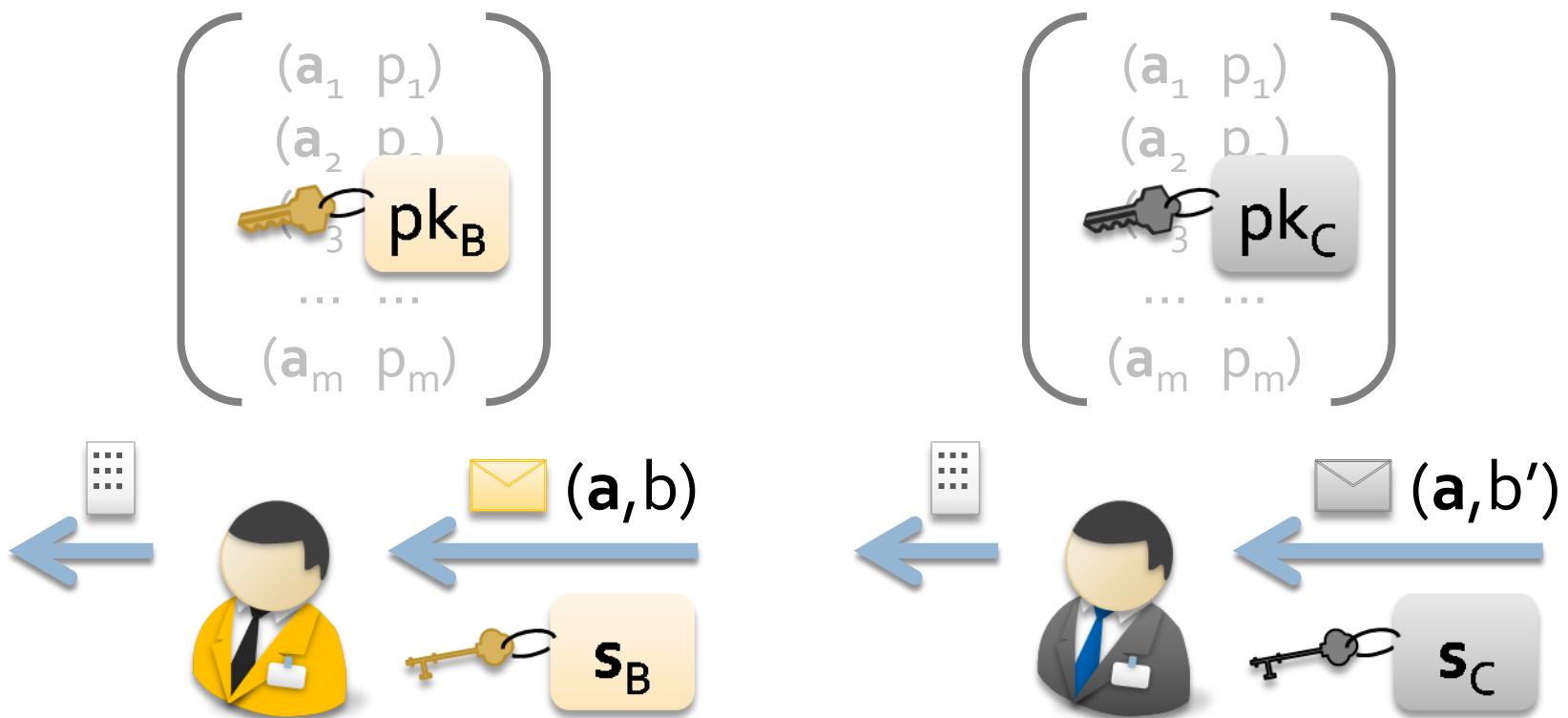
LWE-based PKE



$d = b - \langle \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{s} \rangle = \mu q/2 + \sum_i r_i x_i$,
 $\mu = 0$ if $|d| < q/4$

$r \leftarrow \{0, 1\}^m$, $\mathbf{a} = \sum_i r_i \mathbf{a}_i$,
 $b = \mu q/2 + \sum_i r_i p_i$

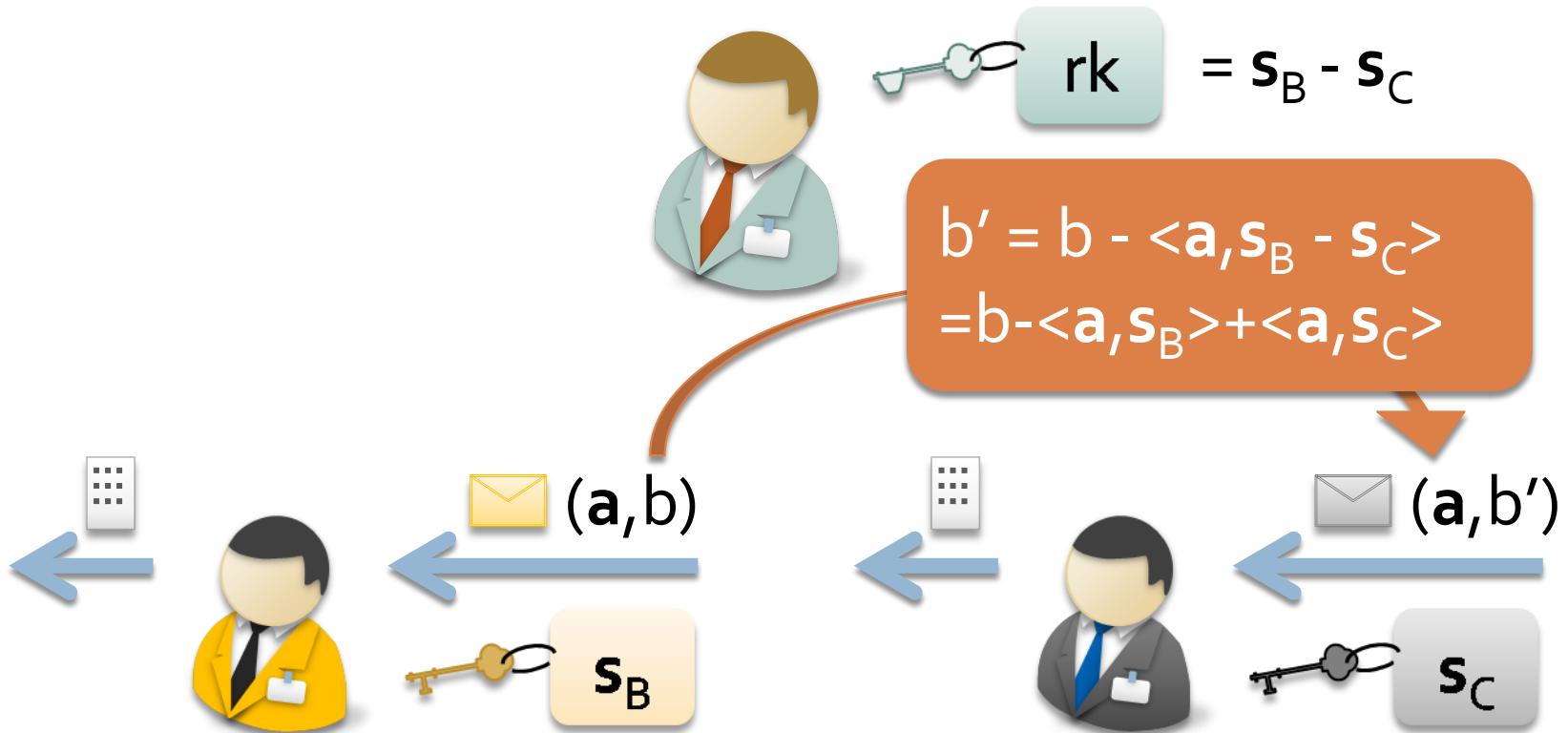
LWE-based PKE — Towards PRE



$d = b - \langle a, s_B \rangle$
 $\mu = 0$ if $|d| < q/4$

$d = b' - \langle a, s_C \rangle$
 $\mu = 0$ if $|d| < q/4$

LWE-based PRE



$d = b - \langle a, s_B \rangle$
 $\mu = 0$ if $|d| < q/4$

$d = b' - \langle a, s_C \rangle = b - \langle a, s_B \rangle$
 $\mu = 0$ if $|d| < q/4$

Open Problems

- Improvements
 - IND-PRE-CCA2, key anonymity, obfuscation, ...
 - efficient PRE (based on ideal lattices)
 - unidirectional PRE
 - Gentry's homomorphic one achieved
- Other constructions
 - from “Dual” PKE and IBE [GPVo8]
 - from Peikert-KEM [Pei09]