

NTRU暗号に関する ゼロ知識証明

2009/01/22
[SCIS 2009 3F2-4]

草川恵太/田中圭介（東京工業大学）

NTRU

2

- Hoffstein, Pipher, Silverman (ANTS 1998)
 - 多項式環ベース
 - 速い
 - 40本以上の関連論文

NTRUとプロトコル

3

- NTRU暗号の関係を扱ったプロトコルはない
 - $R = \{(pk, sk)\}$
 - $R = \{((pk, c), (m, r)) : E(pk, m, r) = c\}$
- RSAやDL関係はプロトコルあり
 - Ex: $R = \{(y, x) : y = g^x\}$
- 格子暗号もプロトコルあり

結果

4

- NTRUについて
 - $R = \{(pk, sk)\}$
 - $R = \{(pk, c), (m, r)\}$
- についてのゼロ知識証明を提案
- 認証にも使える

NTRU #1

5

□ 記法

- $*$: $\mathbb{Z}[\alpha]/(\alpha^n-1)$ 上の積
- $\mathcal{B}(d) = \{1\text{が}d\text{個, }0\text{が}n-d\text{個の多項式}\}$

□ 鍵生成

- $\mathbf{f} \leftarrow \mathcal{B}(d), \mathbf{g} \leftarrow \mathcal{B}(d)$
- pk: $\mathbf{h} = \mathbf{f}^{-1} * \mathbf{g} \bmod q$
- sk: \mathbf{f}

NTRU #2

6

□ 暗号化

- $m \in \mathcal{B}(d), r \leftarrow \mathcal{B}(d)$

- $c = p * h * r + m \text{ mod } q$

□ 復号

- $a' \leftarrow f * c$

- $a \leftarrow p * g * r + f * m \text{ over } \mathbb{Z}$

- $m \leftarrow F_p * a \text{ mod } p, \text{ where } F_p * f = 1 \text{ mod } p$

NTRUの関係

7

- 公開鍵と秘密鍵
 - $\mathbf{f} \in \mathcal{B}(d), \mathbf{g} \in \mathcal{B}(d)$
 - $\mathbf{h} = \mathbf{f}^{-1} * \mathbf{g} \bmod q$
- 暗号文
 - $\mathbf{m} \in \mathcal{B}(d), \mathbf{r} \in \mathcal{B}(d)$
 - $\mathbf{c} = \mathbf{p} * \mathbf{h} * \mathbf{r} + \mathbf{m} \bmod q$

Sternのプロトコル [Step 6]

8



$$\begin{aligned} z &= \mathbf{Ax} \bmod q \\ \mathbf{x} &\in \{0, 1\}^m \\ w_H(\mathbf{x}) &= w \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{A} &\in \mathbb{Z}_q^{n \times m} \\ \mathbf{z} &\in \mathbb{Z}_q^n \end{aligned}$$

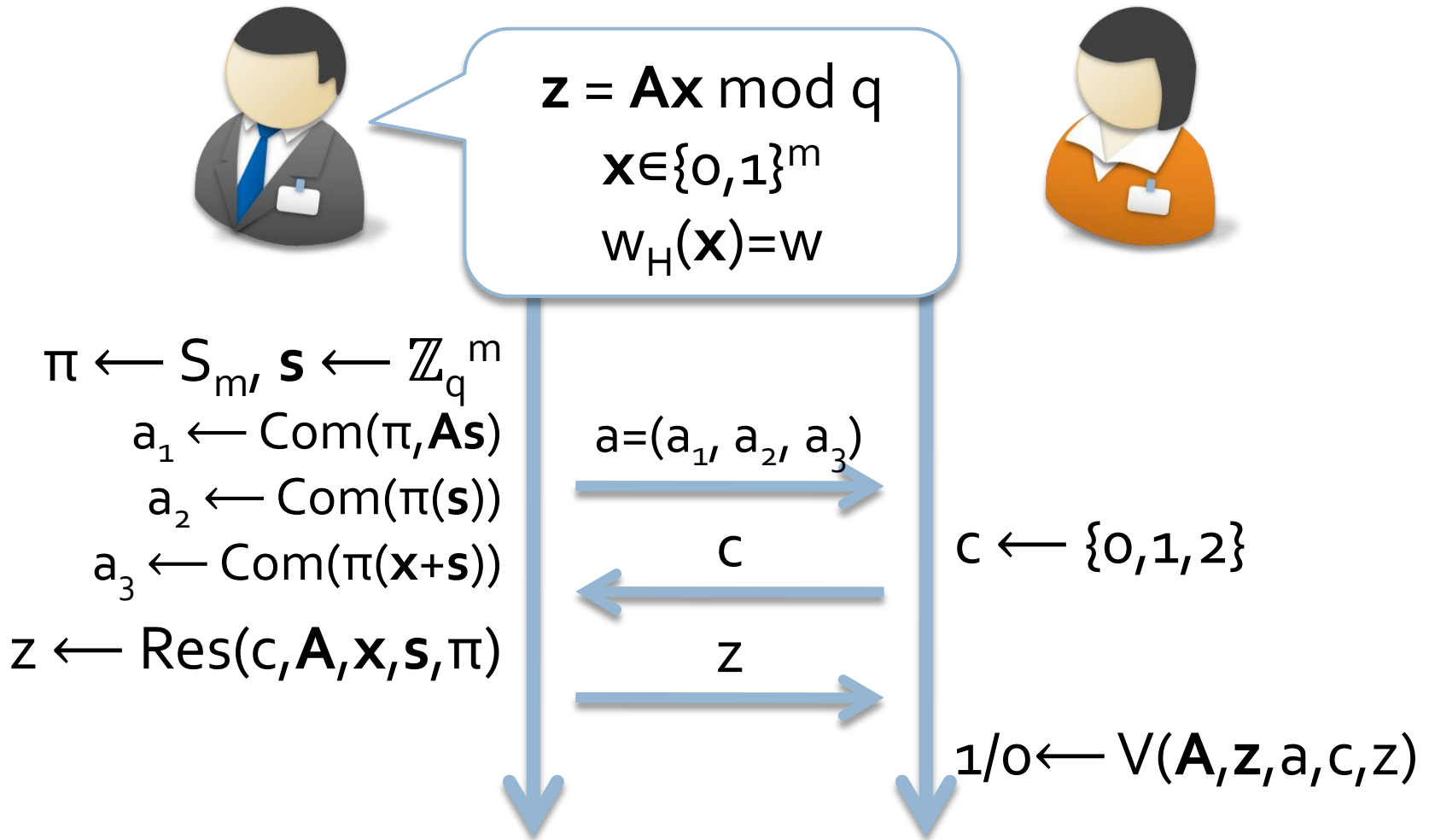
$$\mathbf{a} = (a_1, a_2, a_3)$$

\mathbf{c}

\mathbf{z}

Random/Masked/Permuted

9



Random/Masked/Permuted

10



$$\begin{aligned}z &= \mathbf{Ax} \bmod q \\ \mathbf{x} &\in \{0,1\}^m \\ w_H(\mathbf{x}) &= w\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}\pi &\leftarrow S_m, \mathbf{s} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^m \\ a_1 &\leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi, \mathbf{As}) \\ a_2 &\leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi(\mathbf{s})) \\ a_3 &\leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi(\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{s})) \\ \underline{z_0} &\leftarrow (\pi, \mathbf{s})\end{aligned}$$

$$a = (a_1, a_2, a_3)$$

0

z_0

$$c \leftarrow \{0,1,2\}$$

Check "random"

Random/Masked/Permuted

11



$$\begin{aligned} z &= \mathbf{Ax} \bmod q \\ \mathbf{x} &\in \{0,1\}^m \\ w_H(\mathbf{x}) &= w \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \pi &\leftarrow S_m, \mathbf{s} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^m \\ a_1 &\leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi, \mathbf{As}) \\ a_2 &\leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi(\mathbf{s})) \\ a_3 &\leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{s})) \\ \underline{z_1} &\leftarrow (\pi, \mathbf{x}+\mathbf{s}) \end{aligned}$$

$$a = (a_1, a_2, a_3)$$

1

z_1

$$c \leftarrow \{0,1,2\}$$

Check "masked"

Random/Masked/Permuted

12



$$z = \mathbf{Ax} \bmod q$$
$$\mathbf{x} \in \{0,1\}^m$$
$$w_H(\mathbf{x}) = w$$



$$\pi \leftarrow S_m, \mathbf{s} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^m$$

$$a_1 \leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi, \mathbf{As})$$

$$a_2 \leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi(\mathbf{s}))$$

$$a_3 \leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi(\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{s}))$$

$$\underline{z_2 \leftarrow (\pi(\mathbf{s}), \pi(\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{s}))}$$

$$a = (a_1, a_2, a_3)$$

2

z_2

$$c \leftarrow \{0,1,2\}$$

Check "permuted"

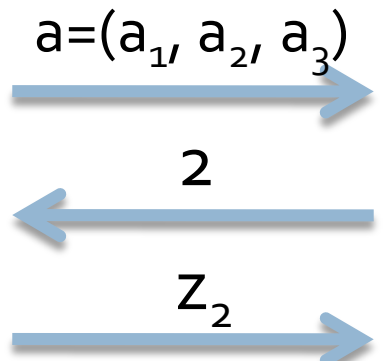
Random/Masked/Permuted



$z = \mathbf{Ax} \text{ mod } q$
 $\mathbf{x} \in \{0,1\}^m$
 $w_H(\mathbf{x}) = w$



$\pi \leftarrow S_m, \mathbf{s} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^m$
 $a_1 \leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi, \mathbf{As})$
 $a_2 \leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi(\mathbf{s}))$
 $a_3 \leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi(\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{s}))$
 $z_2 \leftarrow (\pi(\mathbf{s}), \pi(\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{s}))$



$\pi(\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{s}) - \pi(\mathbf{s})$
 $= \pi(\mathbf{s}) ? \in \{0,1\}^m$

Check "permuted"

NTRUとSternのプロトコル

14

- $R = \{ (h, (f, g)) : \mathbf{f} \in \mathcal{B}(d), \mathbf{g} \in \mathcal{B}(d), \mathbf{h} = \mathbf{f}^{-1} * \mathbf{g} \bmod q \}$
- $R = \{ ((h, c), (m, r)) : \mathbf{m} \in \mathcal{B}(d), \mathbf{r} \in \mathcal{B}(d), \mathbf{c} = p * \mathbf{h} * \mathbf{r} + \mathbf{m} \bmod q \}$



$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{z} &= \mathbf{A}\mathbf{x} \bmod q \\ \mathbf{x} &\in \{0, 1\}^m \\ w_H(\mathbf{x}) &= w \end{aligned}$$



NTRUとZKの準備

15

$$\mathbb{Z}[\alpha]/(\alpha^4-1) \longleftrightarrow C_4(\mathbb{Z})$$

$$\mathbf{x}(\alpha) = 1 + \alpha + \alpha^3 \longleftrightarrow \text{Rot}(\mathbf{x}) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{y}(\alpha) = \alpha + 2\alpha^2 \longleftrightarrow \mathbf{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{x}^* \mathbf{y} = 3 + 2\alpha + \alpha^2 + \alpha^3 \longleftrightarrow \text{Rot}(\mathbf{x}) \mathbf{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

プロトコルの変形 #1-1

16



$$\begin{aligned}z &= \mathbf{Ax} \bmod q \\ \mathbf{x} &\in \{0,1\}^m \\ w_H(\mathbf{x}) &= w\end{aligned}$$



- $\mathbf{A} = [\text{Rot}(\mathbf{a}) \text{ Rot}(\mathbf{b})]$ とすると
- $\mathbf{z} = \mathbf{A}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) = \text{Rot}(\mathbf{a})\mathbf{x} + \text{Rot}(\mathbf{b})\mathbf{y}$
 $= \mathbf{a} * \mathbf{x} + \mathbf{b} * \mathbf{y} \bmod q$

プロトコルの改変 #1-2

17

□ 公開鍵と秘密鍵

- $\mathbf{A} = [\text{Rot}(\mathbf{h}) \text{Rot}(-1)]$

- $\mathbf{h} = \mathbf{f}^{-1} * \mathbf{g} \pmod q \Rightarrow \mathbf{o} = \mathbf{h} * \mathbf{f} + (-1) * \mathbf{g} \pmod q$

□ 暗号文

- $\mathbf{A} = [\text{Rot}(p * \mathbf{h}) \text{Rot}(1)]$

- $\mathbf{c} = (p * \mathbf{h}) * \mathbf{r} + 1 * \mathbf{m} \pmod q$

問題 #1

18



$$z = a * x + b * y \text{ mod } q$$
$$(x, y) \in \{0, 1\}^{2n}$$
$$w_H(x, y) = w$$



- 公開鍵と秘密鍵
 - $o = h * f - g \text{ mod } q, f \in \mathcal{B}(d), g \in \mathcal{B}(d)$
- 暗号文
 - $c = p * h * r + m \text{ mod } q, m \in \mathcal{B}(d), r \in \mathcal{B}(d)$

プロトコルの改変 #2

19



$$z = \mathbf{a} * \mathbf{x} + \mathbf{b} * \mathbf{y} \bmod q$$
$$(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \in \{0, 1\}^{2n}$$
$$w_H(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) = 2d$$



$$\pi \leftarrow S_{2n}, (\mathbf{s}, \mathbf{t}) \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^{2n}$$
$$a_1 \leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi, \mathbf{a} * \mathbf{s} + \mathbf{b} * \mathbf{t})$$
$$a_2 \leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi(\mathbf{s}, \mathbf{t}))$$
$$a_3 \leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi(\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{s}, \mathbf{y} + \mathbf{t}))$$
$$z \leftarrow \text{Res}(c, \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{s}, \mathbf{t}, \pi)$$

$$c \leftarrow \{0, 1, 2\}$$

$$1/o \leftarrow V(\mathbf{A}, z, \mathbf{a}, c, z)$$

プロトコルの改変 #2

20



$$\begin{aligned} z &= \mathbf{a} * \mathbf{x} + \mathbf{b} * \mathbf{y} \bmod q \\ (\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) &\in \{0, 1\}^{2n} \\ w_H(\mathbf{x}) &= d, w_H(\mathbf{y}) = d \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} (\pi_s, \pi_t) &\leftarrow S_n^2, (\mathbf{s}, \mathbf{t}) \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^{2n} \\ a_1 &\leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi_s, \pi_t, \mathbf{a} * \mathbf{s} + \mathbf{b} * \mathbf{t}) \\ a_2 &\leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi_s(\mathbf{s}), \pi_t(\mathbf{t})) \\ a_3 &\leftarrow \text{Com}(\pi_s(\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{s}), \pi_t(\mathbf{y} + \mathbf{t})) \\ z &\leftarrow \text{Res}(c, \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{s}, \mathbf{t}, \pi_s, \pi_t) \end{aligned}$$

置換を分割
[KTX08]

$$1/o \leftarrow V'(\mathbf{A}, z, \mathbf{a}, c, z)$$

議論 #1

21

- NTRU暗号に関するゼロ知識証明
 - ▣ Sternの Protokol を利用
 - ▣ CZK Proof or SZK Argument (ハッシュを仮定)

議論 #2

22

- 認証
 - ▣ NTRU仮定で受動的安全
 - ▣ コンカレント安全にするには
 - One-more NTRU仮定
 - 二重化テクニック
 - ▣ Sternのプロトコルと二重化は相性が悪い